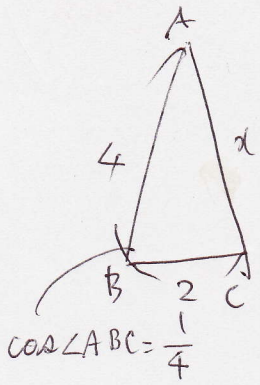


$\triangle ABC$ に余弦定理を用いる。



$$\begin{aligned} x^2 &= 4^2 + 2^2 - 2 \cdot 4 \cdot 2 \cdot \frac{1}{4} \\ &= 16 + 4 - 4 \\ &= 16 \end{aligned}$$

$$x = 4 \quad CA = 4$$

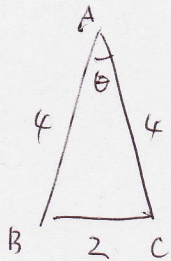
$$\angle BAC = \theta \text{ とする}$$

$$2^2 = 4^2 + 4^2 - 2 \cdot 4 \cdot 4 \cos \theta$$

$$4 = 16 + 16 - 32 \cos \theta$$

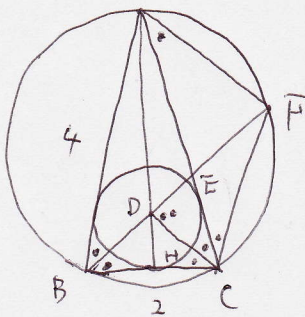
$$32 \cos \theta = 28$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{7}{8}$$



$$\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta = 1 \text{ より } \sin^2 \theta = \frac{15}{64} \quad \sin \theta > 0 \text{ より } \sin \theta = \frac{\sqrt{15}}{8}$$

(1) $AE : EC = AB : BC = 2 : 1$ (角 θ の二等分線比)



$$\therefore AE = \frac{2}{3} AC = \frac{8}{3}$$

$$BE^2 = 4^2 + \left(\frac{8}{3}\right)^2 - 2 \cdot 4 \cdot \frac{8}{3} \cdot \frac{7}{8}$$

$$= \frac{40}{9}$$

$$BE > 0 \text{ より } BE = \frac{2\sqrt{10}}{3}$$

$$BD : DE = AB : AE = 4 : \frac{8}{3} = 3 : 2 \text{ (角 } \theta \text{ の二等分線比)}$$

$$\therefore BD = \frac{3}{5} BE = \frac{3}{5} \cdot \frac{2\sqrt{10}}{3} = \frac{2\sqrt{10}}{5}$$

(2) $\triangle EBC : \triangle EAF = BE : AE = \frac{2\sqrt{10}}{3} : \frac{8}{3} = \sqrt{10} : 4$ (相似比)

$$\therefore \text{面積比は } (\sqrt{10})^2 : 4^2 = 5 : 8 \text{ より } \frac{5}{8}$$

(3) 左上图より $\triangle AFC$ は $FA = FC$, $\triangle FDC$ は $FD = FC$ の二等辺三角形より

$$FA = FC = FD$$