

無限級数

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無限級数 $\frac{x^2}{1+x^2} + \frac{x^2}{(1+x^2)(1+2x^2)} + \frac{x^2}{(1+2x^2)(1+3x^2)} + \dots$ の和を求めよ。

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例えば

$$\frac{x^2}{(1+x^2)(1+2x^2)} = \frac{1}{1+x^2} - \frac{1}{1+2x^2}$$

$$\frac{x^2}{(1+2x^2)(1+3x^2)} = \frac{1}{1+2x^2} - \frac{1}{1+3x^2} \quad \text{ここが305}$$

$$\frac{x^2}{\{1+(n-1)x^2\}(1+nx^2)} = \frac{1}{1+(n-1)x^2} - \frac{1}{1+nx^2}$$

$$S_n = \sum_{k=1}^n \left\{ \frac{1}{1+(k-1)x^2} - \frac{1}{1+kx^2} \right\}$$

$$= \left(1 - \frac{1}{1+x^2} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{1+x^2} - \frac{1}{1+2x^2} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{1+2x^2} - \frac{1}{1+3x^2} \right)$$

$$\dots + \left(\frac{1}{1+(n-1)x^2} - \frac{1}{1+nx^2} \right)$$

$$= 1 - \frac{1}{1+nx^2}$$

$$\therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} S_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{1+nx^2} \right) \text{ 84}$$

$$\left(\frac{84}{85} \right) \begin{cases} x=0 \text{ 85} & \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} S_n = 0 \\ x \neq 0 \text{ 85} & \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} S_n = 1 \end{cases}$$