

# 微分方程式

次の微分方程式を解け。

$$(1+x)\frac{dy}{dx} + (1+y) = 0$$

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$$-(1+x)dy = (1+y)dx$$

$$\frac{1}{1+y} dy = -\frac{1}{1+x} dx$$

$$\int \frac{1}{1+y} dy = -\int \frac{1}{1+x} dx$$

$$\log|1+y| = -\log|1+x| + C \quad (\because C \text{ は積分定数})$$

$$\log|1+x| + \log|1+y| = C$$

$$\log|(1+x)(1+y)| = C$$

$$\log|(1+x)(1+y)| = \log e^C$$

$$\therefore (1+x)(1+y) = \pm e^C$$

$$1+y+x+xy = \pm e^C$$

$$y(1+x) = \pm e^C - 1 - x = a - (1+x)$$

$$\therefore y = \frac{a}{1+x} - 1 \quad (\because a = \pm e^C)$$